

Section J: Students

JKAA Use of Physical Restraint and Seclusion

The Region 8 Board has adopted this policy and the accompanying procedures to implement the standards for use of physical restraint and seclusion with students, as required by state law and regulations, and to support a safe school environment. Physical restraint and seclusion, as defined by this policy, may only be used as an emergency intervention when the behavior of a student presents an imminent risk of serious physical injury to the student or others.

State law and MDOE Rule Chapter 33 do not restrict or limit the protections available to school officials under 20-A M.R.S. § 4009, but those protections do not relieve school officials from complying with this policy/procedure.

The Director has overall responsibility for implementing this policy and the accompanying procedure, but may delegate specific responsibilities as they deem appropriate.

1. Definitions

The following definitions apply to this policy and the accompanying procedure:

- A. 1. **Physical restraint:** A personal restriction that immobilizes or reduces the ability of a student to move their arms, legs, or head freely.
2. **Physical restraint does not include any of the following:**
 - a. Physical escort: A temporary, voluntary touching or holding of the hand wrist, arm, shoulder or back to induce a student to walk to a safe location.
 - b. Physical prompt: A teaching technique that involves voluntary physical contact with the student and that enables the student to learn or model the physical movement necessary for the development of the desired competency.
 - c. The use of adaptive devices or mechanical supports to achieve proper body position, balance or alignment to allow greater freedom of movement than would be possible without the use of such devices or supports.
 - d. The use of vehicle safety restraints when used as intended during the transport of a student in a moving vehicle.
- B. 1. **Seclusion:** The involuntary isolation or confinement of a student alone in a room or clearly defined area from which the student does not feel free to go or is physically denied exit.
2. **Seclusion does not include:**

- a. A timeout, an intervention where a student requests, or complies with an adult request for, a break.

2. Procedures for Implementing Physical Restraint and Seclusion

The requirements for implementing physical restraint and seclusion, as well as incident notices, documentation and reporting are included in the accompanying procedure, JKAA-R.

3. Annual Notice of Policy/Procedure

Region 8 shall provide annual notice to parents/legal guardians of this policy/procedure by means determined by the Director/designee.

4. Training Requirements

- A. All school staff and contracted providers shall receive an annual training of this policy/procedure that will consist of a step-by-step review of JKAA-R including the permitted and prohibited forms and uses of physical restraint and seclusion, the notification process and examples.
- B. Region 8 will ensure that there are a sufficient number of administrators/designees, and other staff who maintain certification in a restraint and seclusion training program approved by the Maine Department of Education. A list of certified staff shall be updated annually and maintained in the Director's Office, in each school office and in the school's Comprehensive Emergency Management Plan.

5. Parent/Legal Guardian Complaint Procedure

A parent/legal guardian who has a complaint concerning the implementation of this policy/procedure must submit it in writing to the Director as soon as possible. The Director/designee shall investigate the complaint and provide written findings to the parent/legal guardian within twenty (20) business days of receiving the complaint, if practicable.

A parent/legal guardian who is dissatisfied with the result of the local complaint process may file a complaint with the Maine Department of Education. The Department of Education will review the results of the local complaint process and may initiate its own investigation at its sole discretion. The Department shall issue a written report with specific findings to the parent/legal guardian and the school within 60 calendar days of receiving the complaint.

Legal References: 20-A M.R.S. §§ 4014, 4502(5)(M); 4009
Me. DOE Reg., ch. 33

Cross References: JKAA-R – Procedures on Physical Restraint and Seclusion

JK – Student Discipline
KLG – Relations with Law Enforcement Authorities
KLG-R – Relations with Law Enforcement Authorities
Administrative Procedure
EBCA – Comprehensive Emergency Management Plan

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